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20 November 1963

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director (Intelligence)
SUBJECT : Suggestion for Plebiscite
on Malaysia

1. Ambassador Jones suggests that Indonesia's animus toward Malaysia could be turned aside by a provision for holding a plebiscite in Sarawak and Sabah, two or three years hence, to determine finally popular aspirations concerning independence or continued identification with Malaysia.

2. Such a proposition could only gain acceptance from both sides if (a) Indonesia were prepared to accept it as a face saving formula under which it could back away from its "confrontation" policy and move toward a reconciliation with Malaysia and made this position known in an unequivocal way to the Malaysian government; or (b) the Malaysian government, without any such assurances in (a), were prepared to enter the project, on the assumption that by winning a plebiscite it would end Indonesian claims and opposition once and for all.

3. We feel that neither condition has any chance of obtaining in the real world.

4. Ambassador Jones has, we believe, consistently underestimated Indonesian hostility to Malaysia and has just as consistently come up with suggestions designed to paper over the conflict or to give Sukarno opportunities to "wave face" and withdraw. Indonesian officials may have recently resurrected, in the Ambassador's hearing, an earlier proposal, originally designed to postpone Malaysia,

State Department review completed

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for a plebiscite several years hence. Even if they have raised the subject, there is no other evidence to suggest that they would regard a plebiscite as more than a play in the game of undermining Malaysia.

This would certainly be the reaction in Kuala Lumpur and we cannot conceive of the Malayan authorities going along with the proposition. Prime Minister Tunku Rahman regretted his acquiescence in the UN observation commission but was saved by U Thant's announcement that the results showed a sizeable majority of the peoples of Sabah and Sarawak wished to join Malaysia. The Tunku's position almost certainly is that the UN report closed the issue.

In other words, we feel the Ambassador's proposition is a non-realistic non-starter.



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